

## عرض التكوين قانون خاص بالانجليزية

### **1- Program Overview:**

Private law is considered one of the most important branches of law in general, where the student deals during his course of study with topics related to the special relationships that arise between natural or moral private persons, and the increase in the size and breadth of these relationships would follow the emergence of legal issues that require specialization and depth in various fields of private law, where the student deals with issues and aspects that relate to individuals, and does not directly affect state affairs, and private law mainly includes the study of property rights, contracts, family, in addition to trade laws... It is studied over four semesters in the second and third years of the Bachelor of Private Law, and it is an introduction to the branches of private law that are studied at the master's level separately.

### **-Key Curricula**

Private law curricula are based on educational materials that study the relationship between private parties, whether natural or legal persons, the most prominent of which are:

Secular Law: This educational unit is considered a basic subject in the training of law students. It is considered a branch of private law. It constitutes the common trunk of all legal subjects, and in general, the rules of the law of obligations and a basic reference for the rest of the subjects, which is an essential part of the civil law, and it is worth noting that we cannot deny the scientific and practical value of the theory of obligations, as it is the basis of the science of law and the area of its study and application, as this theory derives its strength and importance from the importance and strength of the law to which it belongs, which is the civil law, considering it the general law that must be referred to in all cases where the conflict rule does not have a special text.

Commercial Law: Meeting the needs of commercial work in speed, ease and confidence in transactions requires subjecting them to special legal rules that achieve these purposes, so the legislator took this into account and issued a special law on trade, enacting a set of special rules that apply to the relations between merchants when carrying out commercial activities. The Algerian legislator, through the promulgation of the Commercial Law No. 75/59 of September 26, 1975, as amended and supplemented, took into account a set of special rules that apply to the relations between merchants when carrying out commercial activities, and thus the specificity of the rules of commercial law led to its existence

-Criminal law: The multiplicity of rights and freedoms entails a variety of means and methods of protecting them accordingly, and perhaps one of the most prominent and important laws keen to protect the rights and freedoms of individuals is the criminal law, which is defined as part of the legal system prevailing in the country, and includes a set of legal rules that define crimes and the penalties prescribed for them, as well as a set of legal rules that regulate how to impose punishment on those found guilty of committing a crime after investigation and trial.

Private Contracts: On the one hand, it is an applied model of the general theory of contract, as the rules of the latter are included in it, in addition to the special rules of each special contract. On the second hand, all private contracts produce legal effects that differ from each other in terms of the rights and obligations of the parties. On the third hand, because of the way the rules of private contracts are organized in the Civil Code, from contracts based on ownership and other contracts based on the use of the object and other categories, we chose to study one of these contracts, the most important from the legal point of view and the most common in society, namely the sales contract, in which we address its provisions.

**Private International Law:** Private international law is a type of international law, and its content is based on a set of legal texts that aim to regulate the interaction between domestic and foreign individuals, not only that, but also address the issue of conflict of laws, the issue of international jurisdiction, the status of aliens, nationality, and domicile, and indicate how judgments are enforced.

**Family Law:** The Family Code is a document that contains a set of rules that regulate the relations between financial and non-financial family members of Algerian society, and its provisions are organized in 224 articles, and it includes all personal status provisions

**Labor Law:** The teaching of labor law to law students falls within the framework of the common basic education of the law branch, which is a subject prescribed for second-year law students (fourth semester), within the exploratory education unit, and this subject allows the student to expand the circle of knowledge, especially the rights and duties of workers and employees, whether in the public sector or in the private sector.

#### Admission information

In order to be admitted to this specialization, a student must pass the first year LLB in Law with a minimum score of 20/10 or a score commensurate with the transition to this next stage: A score of at least 30 out of 60 allows the student to move to the second year of law (private law), and this stage is followed by another stage that includes passing from the second year of the LLB to the third year of the LLB (private law), with a score of at least 10/20 or moving with a score of at least 105 out of 120.

## 2- الدورات الأساسية

In this area, the basic training in the field of private law can be focused on the following :

-A basic course at the Directorate of Commerce in the wilaya of Constantine, where the student can familiarize himself with the practical aspects of the Directorate of Commerce in everything related to the commercial shop, commercial companies and related activities.

-A basic course at the Algerian National Institute for Industrial Property, where all procedures related to the filing and registration of industrial property elements are recognized and the most important practical issues are closely examined.

-A basic course at the Real Estate Governorate to learn about how and how the Real Estate Governorate works to register and legalize various real estate transactions, focusing on practical issues

### المواضيع المتقدمة : 3-

The holder of a bachelor's degree in private law can pursue a career in this specialty both professionally and academically :

-Academically: Continue his career in the available private law sub-specialties, whether at the University of Constantine 1 Brothers Montouri or in other higher education institutions, such as business law, insurance law, real estate law, in-depth private law, digital law, and criminal law.

-From the point of view of the concerned: The possibility of access to the world of work, such as participating in judicial and legal competitions and many administrative ranks in various public and specialized administrations, which are in line with the subject of specialization.

A student who has completed a bachelor's degree in law for a startup project in accordance with Resolution 1275 can also enter the business world by establishing an organization or

company in line with the privileges available in this regard.